**Question 1 — Document-Based Question (continued)**

**Question 1 — Document-Based Question (continued)**

How successful were African Americans in achieving equality on the Home Front as well as the military? Explain your answer.

**Document F**

Source: Dempsey Travis, a writer and African-American war veteran, 1980

"The army was an experience unlike anything I've had in my life. I think of two armies, one black, one white. I saw German prisoners free to move around the camp, unlike black soldiers, who were restricted. The Germans walked right into the doggone places like any white American. We were wearin' the same uniform, but we were excluded."

**Document Information**

* Dempsey Travis was a writer and an African American war veteran.
* He viewed the war as fighting between a Black army and a White army.
* The German White prisoners were allowed to walk freely around the camp while the African American soldiers were restricted.

**Document Inferences**

* The German enemy was held in higher esteem than African Americans were.
* The African Americans were aware of this and were upset.